

UNIT 5 HANDOUT # 1 (Unit Review Sheet)
U.S. HISTORY 2 (231)
FRANCIS

NAME _____
DATE _____
CLASS _____

Chapter 103

p. 596 - 599

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|----------------------|--|
| 1. _____ Nazis | A) the German empire under Hitler from 1933 to 1945 |
| 2. _____ Gestapo | B) the German political party during Hitler's time in power, National Socialists |
| 3. _____ chancellor | C) Hitler's secret police |
| 4. _____ fuhrer | D) high official of state |
| 5. _____ Third Reich | E) title meaning "leader" in German |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Who were Hitler's two "enemies" and why was he able to win people to his cause?

2. Name some steps (3) Hitler took to eliminate any political opposition.

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Why do you think so many people believed Hitler when he said Jews were to blame for Germany's economic problems?

2. What do you think Hitler meant when he said, "Conquest is not only a right, but a duty"?

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

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|------------------------------|--|
| 1. _____ Neville Chamberlain | A) the Italian dictator |
| 2. _____ appeasement | B) the British prime minister |
| 3. _____ Edouard Daladier | C) highest level, for top officials only |
| 4. _____ summit | D) the French head of government |
| 5. _____ Benito Mussolini | E) the policy of giving in to keep the peace |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. What promise did Hitler make if he was given the Sudetenland?

2. What was the American position toward the European situation at that time?

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. When he returned from Munich, many Parisians greeted Daladier with cheers. What do you think Daladier meant when he said, "The fools. They don't know what they're cheering about"?

2. British and French leaders thought they could appease Hitler by giving him the land he demanded. Do you think government leaders should divide a territory without asking the people who live there what they want? Why or why not?

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|-----------------------|--|
| 1. _____ blitzkrieg | A) called to serve in the armed forces |
| 2. _____ lend-lease | B) U.S. policy allowing Britain to borrow weapons, or pay for them later |
| 3. _____ drafted | C) lightning-quick war, characterized by speed and surprise |
| 4. _____ Poland | D) country with which Germany signed a secret agreement promising not to fight |
| 5. _____ Soviet Union | E) country bordering Soviet Union and Germany that Hitler attacked in 1939 |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Which country was divided in two in 1939? Who controlled each part?

2. What was the response of Britain? _____
What was the response of France? _____
What was the response of the United States? _____

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. How was the war in Europe a 1940 presidential issue? What were the positions of each party?

2. The 1940 draft was enacted (started) when the United States was not at war. Do you think a draft could be enacted today? Explain.

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1. _____ concentration camp | A) violent hatred and prejudice towards the Jews |
| 2. _____ Holocaust | B) where Nazis held as prisoners those considered enemies |
| 3. _____ genocide | C) the slaughter of the Jews by the Nazis during WWII |
| 4. _____ Final Solution | D) deliberate murder of an entire nation or ethnic group |
| 5. _____ anti-semitism | E) Hitler's plan to destroy entire Jewish population of Europe |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Describe the extent (what was done) of Hitler's Final Solution?

2. What happened to the Jews of Warsaw's ghetto in 1940? How did they react?

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Why do you think the people of Elie Weisel's village refused to believe Moishe the Beadle? Do you think people today would believe such a story? Why or why not?

2. After the war, some Nazis were put on trial for "crimes against humanity." Why do you think the crimes they were accused of were called that? Do you think it was important to put some Nazis on trial? Why or why not?

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|-----------------------|---|
| 1. _____ embargo | A) a head of government |
| 2. _____ Pearl Harbor | B) continent Japan wished to rule exclusively |
| 3. _____ Asia | C) where Japan bombed U.S. Navy base in Hawaii |
| 4. _____ premier | D) a ban on commerce and trade |
| 5. _____ radar | E) device using radio waves to discover and locate moving objects |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. On what issue did the U.S. and Japan disagree? What was the Japanese goal?

2. What was the importance of Pearl Harbor to the U.S.?

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. By 1941, the U.S. had stopped selling scrap iron and oil to the Japanese. Why do you think the U.S. did this?

2. When the Japanese attacked Pearl Harbor, there was no declaration of war between the United States and Japan. What do you think about one country attacking another by surprise, without a declaration of war?

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

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|--------------------|--|
| 1. _____ quotas | A) newly employed |
| 2. _____ recruited | B) dividing up the goods during times of scarcity |
| 3. _____ rationing | C) treating or processing materials to be used again |
| 4. _____ recycling | D) the number of people of a particular race or gender allowed |
| 5. _____ baby boom | E) sudden rise in birthrate after WWII |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Name some of the wartime industries created by the U.S. involvement in World War II. How did the war change the face of the American work force?

2. What hardships did the war create for Americans at home?

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. What was meant by, "Use it up, wear it out, make it do, or do without."? How do you think people would react to such an idea today?

2. Do you think that civilians should have been forced to give up their jobs after the war to returning veterans? Explain.

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|--------------------------|--|
| 1. _____ D-day | A) body of water connecting Great Britain and France |
| 2. _____ Guadalcanal | B) where U.S. defeated Japanese in the Pacific |
| 3. _____ kamikaze | C) the invasion of Western Europe by Allies on June 6, 1944 |
| 4. _____ English Channel | D) where U.S. troops landed to defeat Germans in France |
| 5. _____ Normandy | E) aerial attack of an enemy ship in which the pilot kills himself |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. What order did Hitler give to Rommel that had a great impact on the Allies' invasion of Europe?

2. Besides enemy defenses, what made the D-day landing so difficult and dangerous?

3. After Pearl Harbor, the Japanese conquered much of the Pacific. What military event halted the Japanese advance in the Pacific?

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Why do you think the Allies chose to attack Europe where they did? Why do you think the Nazis expected them to do this?

2. Why do you think the kamikaze was such an effective weapon?

WORD MATCH (Write the letter of the statement that matches the word below)

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1. _____ radiation sickness | A) city in Japan where U.S. dropped first atomic bomb |
| 2. _____ Hiroshima | B) city in Japan where U.S. dropped atomic bomb that ended WWII |
| 3. _____ Manhattan Project | C) secret code name for unit developing the atomic bomb |
| 4. _____ Nagasaki | D) caused by being subjected to an atomic explosion |
| 5. _____ Okinawa | E) island where U.S. defeated Japan in June 1945 |

QUICK QUIZ (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Why did President Truman and his advisors think the Manhattan Project should be continued?

2. Describe the peace terms offered to the Japanese before the first A-bomb was dropped, and after the second bomb was dropped.

Before _____

After _____

THINK ABOUT IT (Answer the questions below using information found in this chapter.)

1. Why do you think the Japanese refused to surrender after the first bomb? Do you think a second should have been used? Explain.

2. What consequences of using atomic weapons do you think were unforeseen by their advocates (supporters)?

HISTORY DETECTIVE

p. 628

1. I played on the emotions of a whole country. I promised jobs, food, and power. While in prison I wrote of my plan to rebuild Germany. Who am I? What did I write?

2. We were the secret police who forced the German people to follow the ideas of the Fuhrer. Who are we?

3. This policy allowed the U.S. to give the British needed weapons while still remaining free from fighting. What was this policy?

4. Due to a French and British deal made with Hitler, my mountainous land was given to Germany. This left me vulnerable to Nazi takeover. Where am I?

5. This technique of air battle convinced the U.S. that the Japanese would go to any length for victory. What is it?

6. I was the top secret project which changed history by producing a bomb 2000 times more powerful than any used before. What am I?

SYNTHESIZING INFORMATION

p. 630-31 (do 1-9)

1. _____

2. _____

3. a) _____
b) _____
4. _____

5. _____

6. _____

7. _____

8. _____

9. _____
